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ANTI-COMMUNIST SENTIMENT MOUNTING;  
REPORTS KMT AND CCP GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES

CLASHES IN YUNG-NING, LIU-CHOU AREAS -- Hsin-sheng Wan-pao, 10 Feb 50

It is reliably reported that the inhabitants of the Yung-ning and Liu-chou areas in Kwangsi are openly revolting against the iron-rule methods of the CCF and that many are voluntarily, joining forces with the KMT guerrillas to oppose the Chinese Communist regime.

The most recent clash between the CCF and the local inhabitants occurred in January 1950 at Liu-chou when communist troops forcibly entered the homes of private citizens to confiscate arms. These arms were the legal possessions of the inhabitants, but the Communist authorities refused to recognize their rights. As a result of the opposition displayed by the masses against the actions of the CCF, it is said that the CCP authorities in the area blockaded the city for 8 days.

TUNG-CHIANG INHABITANTS OPPOSE CCP REGIME -- Kung-shang Jih-pao, 19 Jan 50

It is reported that many inhabitants of Tung-chiang and Tseng-ch'eng areas in Kwangtung have refused to cooperate with the CCP authorities in opposition to the arbitrary methods employed by the CCF Tung-chiang Detachment Headquarters in collecting provisions, conscripting men, confiscating arms, etc. It is further reported that many were falsely arrested as KMT spies and collaborators and even killed for opposing the CCP authorities.

Investigations subsequently conducted by Yeh Chien-ying, Chairman of the Kwangtung Provincial People's government, of the many complaints registered by the inhabitants of these areas against the activities of the Chinese Communist forces definitely proved that the people were justified in taking their stand. To atone for the mistakes and appease the people of these areas, Yeh subsequently issued orders to transfer all those found guilty of abusing their authority to other areas. However, it is reported that the people are not forgetting those who were wrongfully killed by the CCF and are passively resisting the Communists.

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KMT SPY RING UNCOVERED IN KUANG-CHOU -- Hua-ch'iao Jih-pao, 24, 25 Feb 50

Kuang-chou, 13 February -- A KMT spy organization known as the Overseas Youth Activities Group (hai-wai ch'ing-nien hsing-tung p'ai) [possibly organized in Hong Kong] and operating in Kuang-chou was recently uncovered by the Kuang-chou Public Security Bureau.

Four members of this group, Li Fei-hsiung (Ueda: 4735, 13495, 6939), Li Yun-lung (4735, 13020, 14376), Liang Wei (4967, 407), and Li Wei-p'ing (14700, 407, 2899) received thorough training in spy activities at the "Office of Sino-American Cooperation" (chung-mei ho-tso so) and were sent to Kwangtung to carry out subversive activities. Liang Wei was arrested at Hong Kong [sic] and subsequently sentenced to death for his crimes, while Li Fei-hsiung and Li Yun-lung were captured in Kuang-chou. Li Wei-p'ing escaped into the San-shui area and investigations are now being carried out by the Public Security Bureau.

In addition to this group, another KMT spy organization, headed by Lin Chih (4803, 5080) and Liang Ta-hsing (4967, 12052, 4499), and operating in Kuang-chou was also uncovered by the Kuang-chou Public Security Bureau. These two men were formerly stationed in Hong Kong and Macao but recently infiltrated into Kuang-chou to carry out subversive activities. The capture of these two men led to the arrest of four other members of this organization: Fang Jui-shen (4385, 7346, 7461), Lin Kuei-fang (4803, 4929, 9759), Wu Kuan-po (1207, 646, 6086), and Huang Yen (14693, 6901).

KMT SPY HEAD IN TUNG-AN CAPTURED -- Wen-hui Pao, 6 Feb 50

Li Kuang-nan (4735, 567, 1010), bogus head of Tung-an village, Yang-chiang Hsien, Kwangtung Province, was arrested recently by the CCP authorities for suspicious activities in Yang-chiang. Search of his personal belongings revealed that he was a KMT espionage agent in charge of spy activities in this area. His arrest led to the capture of his assistant, Li Kuang-tse (4735, 567, 6603).

KILL OR CAPTURE 3,300 KMT BANDITS -- Wen-hui Pao, 24 Jan 50

The Liu-chou CCF Headquarters recently reported that more than 3,300 KMT bandits and remnants were either captured or killed during the period 30 December 1949 to 15 January 1950 by the CCF in the P'ing-shan 'su, Ch'uan-shan-hsu, Ssu-ting-hsu, Kuan-t'ang, Tan-chu and Ta-t'ung areas. Details on the number captured or killed are as follows: captured, 1,554; killed or injured, 262; surrendered, 1,566. It is also said that 16 officers above the rank of major voluntarily surrendered to the CCF.

KMT BANDIT-SUPPRESSION IN CENTRAL AND SOUTHWEST CHINA -- Wen-hui Pao, 16 Jan 50

The People's Liberation Army headquarters recently announced that more than 130,000 KMT bandits and guerrillas in Honan were either captured or killed during the period June to December 1949, while more than 10,400 were annihilated in western Hunan between November 1949 and January 1950. In Szechwan it is said that the majority of the KMT remnants are surrendering voluntarily to the CCF.

MOP UP KMT BANDITS IN SOUTHWEST CHINA -- Wen-hui Pao, 21 Jan 50

Southwest Front, 20 January -- Mopping-up operations against the KMT bandits and guerrillas in the Southwest are reported to be progressing smoothly. Recently released statistics on the number of KMT bandits and guerrillas captured or killed by the People's Liberation Army to date follow:

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1. In the Ta-pa-shan District more than 5,000 KMT bandits and guerrillas under the command of bandit Wang Ling-yun (7262, 683, 13020) were captured by the CCF. Wang is the bogus head of the KMT Szechuan-Hupei-Honan Peace-Preservation Corps.

2. More than 1,500 troops of the KMT New Fifth Army in northern Szechwan and more than 1,600 troops of the KMT New Fourth Army in the Nan-hsin-pei area of T'ung-pao Shan were completely annihilated by the CCF.

3. In Chung-chiang Hsien, Szechwan, the CCF annihilated the 60th Division of the KMT forces. This division was one of Chiang Kai-shek's crack units.

4. In the Yun-hsi and Shan-yan areas, the CCF completely annihilated the former 1st Regiment of the KMT Hupei-Shensi Force.

#### OFFER REWARDS FOR HAINAN COMMUNIST LEADERS -- Kung-shang Jih-pao, 26 Jan 50

Hai-k'ou, 25 January -- Leaflets offering rewards of 10,000 Hong Kong dollars for the capture, dead or alive, of Feng Pai-chu (13682, 7709, 13720), head of Hainan Communist guerrillas, and 5,000 Hong Kong dollars for the capture of any one of the other 28 Communist guerrilla leaders in Hainan were dropped over the Communist-occupied areas of Hainan by the KMT air force on 1 and 25 January 1950.

The leaflets also warned all Communist guerrillas to surrender voluntarily or face complete annihilation.

#### LEAFLETS PROVING EFFECTIVE -- Kung-shang Jih-pao, 4 Feb 50

It is reported that the leaflets dropped by the KMT air force over the Communist-occupied areas of Hainan, offering rewards for the capture of Communist guerrilla leaders and warning all Communist guerrillas to surrender or face complete annihilation, are proving very effective. It is said that during the past weeks, many anti-Feng Pai-chu posters made their appearance in the various villages and towns of the Communist-occupied areas of Hainan.

#### TO LAUNCH ANTI-COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN IN HAINAN -- Kung-shang Jih-pao, 4 Feb 50

Realizing the urgency of removing the menace of Communist guerrilla activities on Hainan before the CCF on the mainland mustered enough strength to launch attacks on the island, Chiang Kai-shek recently wired Hsieh Yo, commander of the Hainan Defense Headquarters, ordering him to take appropriate action to wipe out all Communist guerrillas.

In accordance with this instruction, Hsieh Yo is now conferring with Li Yang-ching (4735, 3904, 4286), chief of staff of the Hainan Defense Headquarters, Wang Feng-kang (7262, 14378, 2621), head of Lin-kao Hsien, and other KMT leaders to draft plans for launching an all-out bandit-suppression campaign against the Communist elements on the island. Plans are also being formulated to arm the local inhabitants and alert them against any guerrilla activities.

#### 12,000 COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS BEING ANNIHILATED -- Kung-shang Jih-pao, 31 Jan 50

The KMT forces in Hainan reported that the campaigns against the 12,000 Communist guerrillas located in the T'un-ch'ang and Ting-an areas, the Pei-li-shen area, and the San-yan and Yu-lin areas were progressing according to plans.

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